Simple Sentences
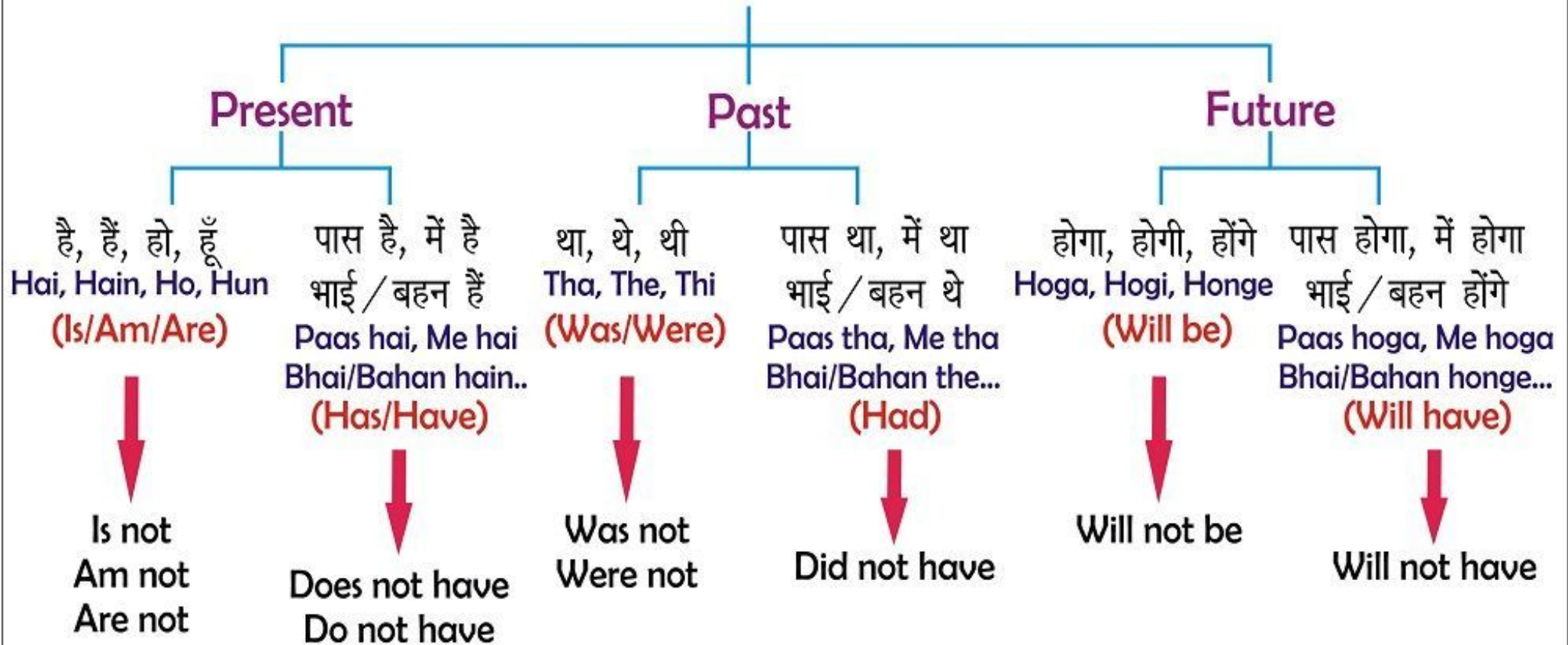
{No action being performed by the subject}
{**Subject** के द्वारा किसी काम को किये जाने के बारे में नहीं बताया गया होता}

Present

है, हैं, हो, हूँ
Hai, Hain, Ho, Hun
(Is/Am/Are)

↓

Is not
Am not
Are not

पास है, में है
भाई / बहन हैं
Paas hai, Me hai
Bhai/Bahan hain..
(Has/Have)

↓

Does not have
Do not have

Past

था, थे, थी
Tha, The, Thi
(Was/Were)

↓

Was not
Were not

पास था, में था
भाई / बहन थे
Paas tha, Me tha
Bhai/Bahan the...
(Had)

↓

Did not have

Future

होगा, होगी, होंगे
Hoga, Hogi, Honge
(Will be)

↓

Will not be

पास होगा, में होगा
भाई / बहन होंगे
Paas hoga, Me hoga
Bhai/Bahan honge...
(Will have)

↓

Will not have

TENSE (काल) – पहचान

	PRESENT (है,हैं,हो,हूँ)	PAST (था,थे,थी,)	FUTURE (गा,गे,गी)
Indefinite	ता, ते, ती **Does / Do**	{आया} / {ता ते ती} **Did** (Non Action Verbs)	गा, गे, गी **Will**
Continuous	रहा, रही, रहे + है **Is / Am / Are + V4**	रहा, रही, रहे + था **Was / Were + V4**	रहा, रही, रहे + होगा **Will be + V4**
Perfect	चुका,लिया,ली + है **Has / Have + V3**	चुका,लिया,ली + था **Had + V3**	चुका,लिया,ली + होगा **Will have + V3**
Perfect Continuous	रहा, रही, रहे + है समय के साथ 'से' के लिए Since/For **Has/Have + been +V4**	रहा, रही, रहे + था समय के साथ 'से' के लिए Since/For **Had been +V4**	रहा, रही, रहे + होगा समय के साथ 'से' के लिए Since/From/For **Will have been +V4**

Present Indefinite Tense
{ता, ते, ती}

Affirmative Sentence (सकारात्मक वाक्य)

Sub + V1 + {3rd person singular के साथ s, es} + Obj.

Negative Sentence (नकारात्मक वाक्य)

Sub + does/do + not + V1 + Obj.

Interrogative Sentence (प्रश्नवाचक वाक्य)

< WH > + does/do + Sub + V1 + Obj ?

Negative Interrogative Sentence (नकारात्मक प्रश्नवाचक वाक्य)

< WH > + does/do + Sub + not + V1 + Obj ?

Present Continuous Tense
{रहा है, रही है, रहे हैं}

Affirmative Sentence (सकारात्मक वाक्य)
Sub + is/am/are + V1 + ing + Obj.

Negative Sentence (नकारात्मक वाक्य)
Sub + is/am/are + not + V1 + ing + Obj.

Interrogative Sentence (प्रश्नवाचक वाक्य)
< WH > + is/am/are + Sub + V1 + ing + Obj. ?

Negative Interrogative Sentence (नकारात्मक प्रश्नवाचक वाक्य)
< WH > + is/am/are + Sub + not + V1 + ing + Obj. ?

BHIM PATHSAALA

Present Perfect Tense
{चुका है, चुकी है, चुके हैं}

Affirmative Sentence (सकारात्मक वाक्य)
Sub + has/have + V3 + Obj.

Negative Sentence (नकारात्मक वाक्य)
Sub + has/have + not + V3 + Obj.

Interrogative Sentence (प्रश्नवाचक वाक्य)
< WH > + has/have + Sub + V3 + Obj ?

Negative Interrogative Sentence (नकारात्मक प्रश्नवाचक वाक्य)
< WH > + has/have + Sub + not + V3 + Obj ?

BHIM PATHSAALA

Present Perfect Continuous Tense
{रहा है, रही है, रहे हैं}
{किसी समय से – "से" के लिए Since या For का प्रयोग}

Affirmative Sentence (सकारात्मक वाक्य)

Sub + has/have + been + V1 + ing + Obj. + since/for + {Time}.

Negative Sentence (नकारात्मक वाक्य)

Sub + has/have + not + been + V1 + ing + Obj. + since/for + {Time}.

Interrogative Sentence (प्रश्नवाचक वाक्य)

<WH> + has/have + Sub + been + V1 + ing + Obj. + since/for + {Time}?

Negative Interrogative Sentence (नकारात्मक प्रश्नवाचक वाक्य)

<WH> + has/have + Sub + not + been + V1 + ing + Obj. + since/for + {Time}?

BHIM PATHSAALA

Past Indefinite Tense
{आया, गया, सोया, गया, रोया.....}

Affirmative Sentence (सकारात्मक वाक्य)

Sub + V2 + Obj.

Negative Sentence (नकारात्मक वाक्य)

Sub + did + not + V1 + Obj.

Interrogative Sentence (प्रश्नवाचक वाक्य)

< WH > + did + Sub + V1 + Obj ?

Negative Interrogative Sentence (नकारात्मक प्रश्नवाचक वाक्य)

< WH > + did + Sub + not + V1 + Obj ?

BHIM PATHSAALA

Past Continuous Tense
{रहा था, रही थी, रहे थे}

Affirmative Sentence (सकारात्मक वाक्य)
Sub + was/were + V1 + ing + Obj.

Negative Sentence (नकारात्मक वाक्य)
Sub + was/were + not + V1 + ing + Obj.

Interrogative Sentence (प्रश्नवाचक वाक्य)
< WH > + was/were + Sub + V1 + ing + Obj. ?

Negative Interrogative Sentence (नकारात्मक प्रश्नवाचक वाक्य)
< WH > + was/were + Sub + not + V1 + ing + Obj. ?

BHIM PATHSAALA

Past Perfect Tense
{चुका था, चुकी थी, चुके थे}

Affirmative Sentence (सकारात्मक वाक्य)
Sub + had + V3 + Obj.

Negative Sentence (नकारात्मक वाक्य)
Sub + had + not + V3 + Obj.

Interrogative Sentence (प्रश्नवाचक वाक्य)
< WH > + had + Sub + V3 + Obj ?

Negative Interrogative Sentence (नकारात्मक प्रश्नवाचक वाक्य)
< WH > + had + Sub + not + V3 + Obj ?

BHIM PATHSAALA

Past Perfect Continuous Tense
{रहा था, रही थी, रहे थे}
{किसी समय से – "से" के लिए **Since** या **For** का प्रयोग}

Affirmative Sentence (सकारात्मक वाक्य)

Sub + had been + V1 + ing + Obj. + since/for + {Time}.

Negative Sentence (नकारात्मक वाक्य)

Sub + had not been + V1 + ing + Obj. + since/for + {Time}.

Interrogative Sentence (प्रश्नवाचक वाक्य)

<WH> + had + Sub + been + V1 + ing + Obj. + since/for + {Time}?

Negative Interrogative Sentence (नकारात्मक प्रश्नवाचक वाक्य)

<WH> + had + Sub + not + been + V1 + ing + Obj. + since/for + {Time}?

BHIM PATHSAALA

Future Indefinite Tense
{गा, गे, गी}

Affirmative Sentence (सकारात्मक वाक्य)

Sub + will + V1 + Obj.

Negative Sentence (नकारात्मक वाक्य)

Sub + will + not + V1 + Obj.

Interrogative Sentence (प्रश्नवाचक वाक्य)

< WH > + will + Sub + V1 + Obj ?

Negative Interrogative Sentence (नकारात्मक प्रश्नवाचक वाक्य)

< WH > + will + Sub + not + V1 + Obj ?

BHIM PATHSAALA

Future Continuous Tense
{रहा होगा, रही होगी, रहे होंगे}

Affirmative Sentence (सकारात्मक वाक्य)

Sub + will be + V1 + ing + Obj.

Negative Sentence (नकारात्मक वाक्य)

Sub + will not be + V1 + ing + Obj.

Interrogative Sentence (प्रश्नवाचक वाक्य)

< WH > + will + Sub + be + V1 + ing + Obj. ?

Negative Interrogative Sentence (नकारात्मक प्रश्नवाचक वाक्य)

< WH > + will + Sub + not + be + V1 + ing + Obj. ?

BHIM PATHSAALA

Future Perfect Tense
{चुका होगा, चुकी होगी, चुके होंगे}

Affirmative Sentence (सकारात्मक वाक्य)

Sub + will have + V3 + Obj.

Negative Sentence (नकारात्मक वाक्य)

Sub + will not have + V3 + Obj.

Interrogative Sentence (प्रश्नवाचक वाक्य)

< WH > + will + Sub + have + V3 + Obj ?

Negative Interrogative Sentence (नकारात्मक प्रश्नवाचक वाक्य)

< WH > + will + Sub + not + have + V3 + Obj ?

Future Perfect Continuous Tense
{रहा होगा, रही होगी, रहे होंगे}
{किसी समय से – "से" के लिए Since या For का प्रयोग}

Affirmative Sentence (सकारात्मक वाक्य)

Sub + will have been + V1 + ing + Obj. + since/for + {Time}.

Negative Sentence (नकारात्मक वाक्य)

Sub + will not have been + V1 + ing + Obj. + since/for + {Time}.

Interrogative Sentence (प्रश्नवाचक वाक्य)

<WH> + will + Sub + have been + V1 + ing + Obj. + since/for + {Time}?

Negative Interrogative Sentence (नकारात्मक प्रश्नवाचक वाक्य)

<WH> + will + Sub + not + have been + V1 + ing + Obj. + since/for + {Time}?

CONDITIONAL SENTENCES

Type 0 — Facts that are generally true

अगर ये हो/होता है, तो ये होता है

(Agar ye ho/hota hai, to ye hota hai)

If/When + Present Simple , Present Simple

If we heat water above 100 degrees, it boils.

Type 1 — Real condition & its probable result

अगर ये हो/करें/करेंगे, तो वो होगा/हो सकता है

(Agar ye ho/kare/karenge, to vo hoga/ho sakta hai)

If + Present Simple , Will/May/Might/Could

If you study hard, you will pass the exam.

Type 2 — Hypothetical condition but possible

अगर ये होता, तो वो हो जाता/पाता

(Agar ye hota, to vo ho jata/pata)

If + Past Simple, Would/Could

If I won a lottery, I could buy Mercedes S560.

Type 3 — Hypothetical condition but impossible

अगर ये होता, तो वो हो चुका होता/कर पाता/सकता था

(Agar ye hota, to vo ho chuka hota/kar pata/sakta tha)

If + Past Perfect, Would have/Could have

If he had studied well, he would've become a doctor.

	Be (होना)	Have (पास होना)	Do (करना)
Infinitive/Base Form	To be	To have	To do
Present (V1)	Is/ Am/ Are	Has/Have	Does/Do
Past (V2)	Was/Were	Had	Did
Past Participle (V3)	Been	Had	Done
Present Participle (V4)	Being	Having	Doing